

Social Studies
Exam Study Guide
Chapters 7-8

Chapter 7

Key People

1. Matthew Boulton =

2. Napoleon =

3. Eli Whitney =

4. James Watt =

5. Leeuwenhoek =

6. Gabriel Fahrenheit =

7. Galileo =

8. Rheticus =

9. Copernicus =

10. Oliver Cromwell =

Key Words/Vocabulary

1. Bill of Rights

2. Waterloo

3. Astronomy

4. Bastille

5. Industrial Revolution

6. Capitalist

7. microorganism

8. guillotine

9. parliament

10. profit

11. Standard of Living

12. pendulum

13. radical

14. constitutional monarchy

15. free enterprise

16. capital

17. factory

18. inquisition

19. revolution

Review questions

1. Name of the spinning machine that was one of the 1st inventions of the revolution.

2. There was the growth of _____ and _____ because workers had to live near the factories.

3. Who were suspected of favoring the foreign enemies, therefore they were put to death?

4. Water wheels that supplied power for the machines were located near _____ or _____.

5. Industrial Revolution changed how people _____ and brought about a higher _____.

6. Who became King and Queen after James II fled?

7. Why did the French Revolution start?

8. What did the English call their revolution because it was bloodless?

9. Whose teachings was 15th Century astronomy based?

10. Who wanted Galileo to stop writing that the earth moved because they thought that the information was dangerous and false.

Chapter 8

Key People

1. Gavrilo Princip =

2. Joseph Stalin =

3. Hitler =

4. Mussolini =

5. Archduke Ferdinand =

6. Otto Von Bismarck =

7. Carl Schurz =

8. Cavour =

9. Mazzini =

Key words/vocabulary

1. alliance =

2. Black Shirts =

3. Nazis =

4. chancellor =

5. Nationalism =

6. Unification =

7. United Nations =

8. Axis =

9. Holocaust =

10. Prime Minister =

11. Armistice =

12. League of Nations =

13. Genocide =

14. Blitzkrieg =

15. depression =

16. Fascist =

Review questions

1. The Japanese surrendered after the U.S. dropped atomic bombs on what two cities?
2. Germany surrendered after whom killed himself?
3. After WW II, the U.S. , Britain, France formed the nation called the German Federal Republic or _____.
4. The Soviets controlled the German Democratic Republic or _____.
5. Who took over the French colonies in Southeast Asia when Germany defeated France?
6. On June 6th, 1944, allied troops invaded _____
7. What did the U.S. threaten to cut off because they opposed Japans action?
8. Where did Japanese launch a surprise attack against the American Fleet?
9. Who sent supplies to the British when Germany overran Europe and threatened Britain?

10. WW II began because Germany refused to stop invading _____.

11. September 3, 1939, Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain declared Britain at war with _____.

12. The _____ of WW I were Great Britain, France, Russia, and Italy.

13. Who declared war on who to start WW I?

14. Name the 3 countries that were created by the treaties of 1919.

15. Germany and Austria were the _____ during WW I.

Essay

Explain the early attacks on the Jews by Hitler and the Nazi policy of genocide during World War II.